## 2023 · WHAT ISSUES SHOULD I CONSIDER WHEN PURCHASING DISABILITY INSURANCE?



RESHOLD ISSUES	YES	NO	CASH FLOW ISSUES (CONTINUED)
you need to assess your risk of becoming disabled prior to rement? If so, review the statistical likelihood of incurring a ability and the average duration, and factor in your personal umstances. Consider the different types of disabilities (mental physical) that could limit your ability to perform work.			<ul> <li>Do you need to determine how much income to replace in the event of a long-term disability? If so, consider the following:</li> <li>Calculate your current after-tax income, and estimate your lifestyle funding needs.</li> <li>Long-term disability policies can provide benefits, typically</li> </ul>
o you need to review how Social Security Disability Insurance SDI) and Supplemental Security Income (SSI) programs perate and might interact with private insurance? so, consider the following:			<ul> <li>percentage-based per your income, for a term of years or until a stated age (e.g., 65 or 67).</li> <li>If your employer offers long-term coverage, review any caps, and determine whether the policy is portable and whether a supplemental individual policy is needed.</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>SSDI provides benefits to insured individuals (i.e., those who have adequate credits) who qualify as disabled.</li> <li>SSI provides benefits to disabled individuals with limited resources and income.</li> <li>These programs have strict eligibility requirements, and claims are frequently denied compared to individual policies.</li> </ul>			Do you need to determine how much you can afford to spend on disability insurance premiums and/or adjust your budget?
			> Do you need to compare annual and monthly premium option
			<b>Do you have an adequate emergency fund to cover any</b> <b>elimination period?</b> If so, consider the financial impact of different elimination periods.
<b>Do you need to understand how benefits are triggered under</b> <b>lisability policies?</b> If so, consider how the definition of disability aries under different policies, with some imposing more estrictive terms.			TAX PLANNING ISSUES
Do you need to distinguish between a short-term disability and a long-term disability?			Does (or will) your employer pay disability premiums on your behalf, in whole or in part? If so, any benefit payments attributable to employer-paid premiums will be subject to income
Do you have any pre-existing conditions that could affect your eligibility or the cost of coverage?			<ul> <li>taxation.</li> <li>Can you pay premiums through payroll deduction? If so, you may have the option whether to pay with pre-tax or after-tax</li> </ul>
CASH FLOW ISSUES	YES	NO	dollars. Note that paying premiums with pre-tax dollars subjects benefits to income taxation.
<ul> <li>Do you need to make a plan to cover costs in the event of a short-term disability? If so, consider the following:</li> <li>Your employer may offer short-term disability coverage (review the eligibility requirements under your plan) and/or you may obtain coverage individually.</li> <li>Short-term policies provide benefits for a limited term, generally ranging from three to six months. (continue on next column)</li> </ul>			<ul> <li>Do you need to determine whether SSDI will be subject to federal income tax? If so, consider the following:</li> <li>If your provisional income (MAGI plus one half of SSDI benefits) is less than the base amount for your filing status, your benefits will not be taxable.</li> <li>The base amount is \$25,000 for single filers, and \$32,000 for MFJ. (continue on next page)</li> </ul>

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PLANNING ISSUES (CONTINUED)	YES	NO	POLICY FEATURES	Į
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<b>e you a business owner with employees?</b> If so, consider the llowing: Offering group coverage to your employees could be an mportant perk.			<ul> <li>Do you need to compare exclusions and disqualifying factors?</li> <li>Do you need to review whether different waiting periods are associated with certain injuries or illnesses?</li> </ul>	
Any premiums paid by the business are income tax-deductible.			If you are comparing percentage-based benefit options, are caps imposed on monthly payments? If so, be sure to understand	
OVERAGE ISSUES	YES	NO	the specified maximum payment.	
Do you need to compare different disability plan options (e.g., amount and duration of benefits) and compare how they coordinate with your financial plan? If so, consider how a potential disability could impact your ability to save for retirement			<b>Do you need to review basic riders that are typically included</b> <b>or offered at a low cost?</b> If so, consider how riders such as guaranteed renewable, automatic increase, and waiver of premium might suit your needs.	
and achieve other financial goals.			Are you interested in more specialized riders to customize your coverage? If so, consider how COLA, return of premium, and survivor/death benefit riders could enhance your coverage.	
f so, consider the following: Review the income replacement and portability of the policy, as			<b>Do you have student loans?</b> If so, consider coverage that would pay your loan balances during a disability (if they aren't discharged).	
well as any job protection offered by your employer. Supplement any employer coverage with an individual policy.			Do you need to review the financial stability, rating, and service reviews of different insurance companies?	
Are you self-employed (e.g., sole proprietor, independent contractor)? If so, consider seeking group coverage through a professional association or other syndicate.			<ul> <li>Does the policy have a return-to-work provision?</li> <li>Do you need to review the policy to see if it is noncancellable</li> </ul>	
Do you want coverage for partial disability (i.e., no fully			and guaranteed renewable?	
disabled requirement)?				Ī
Do you want coverage that protects you when you are unable			MISCELLANEOUS ISSUES	
<b>to perform your current job, specifically?</b> If so, be sure to select a policy with an "own occupation" definition, instead of "any occupation" (which would be more restrictive).			<b>Do you need to assess the non-financial effects of a potential disability?</b> If so, consider the impact on your family, home, and general lifest de	
Do you need to understand the elimination period?			general lifestyle.	
Does the coverage you are considering offset other forms of			Do you need to consider adding a disability rider to your life insurance policy?	
ncome (e.g., Social Security, workers comp, state disability penefit programs, etc.)? If so, consider the total net benefit that you can reasonably expect from all sources.			<b>Do you have worker's compensation insurance?</b> If so, understand when this coverage would apply in lieu of disability insurance.	
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	Does your employer offer any job protection (e.g., per FMLA or beyond)?	
			Are there any state-specific issues to consider?	



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